

Earthquake and Landslide precursors detection

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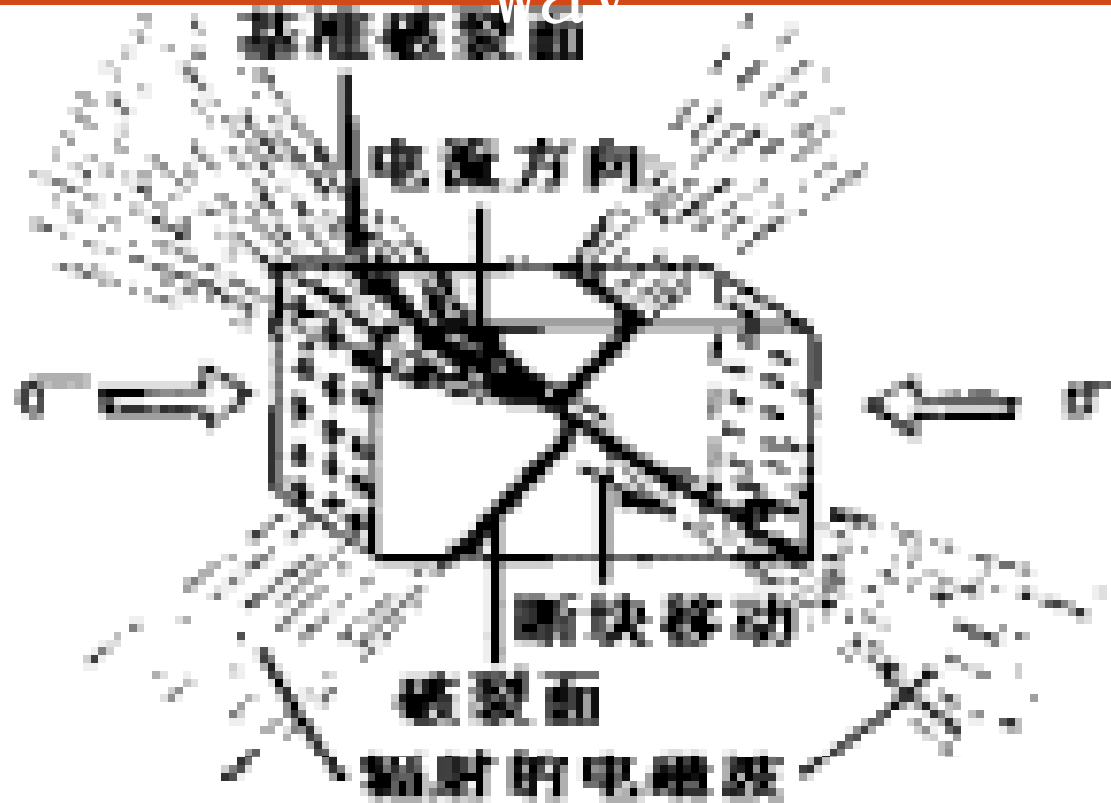
Contents

- Detecting precursors signal (Sensing)
- Interpretation and Integration(get correct prediction info)
- Promoting and installation
(implementation, make it practical)
- Correctly apply prediction info (how to trigger DSS(Decision Supporting System))
- Interfacing with other kinds of forecasting models (Dependency)

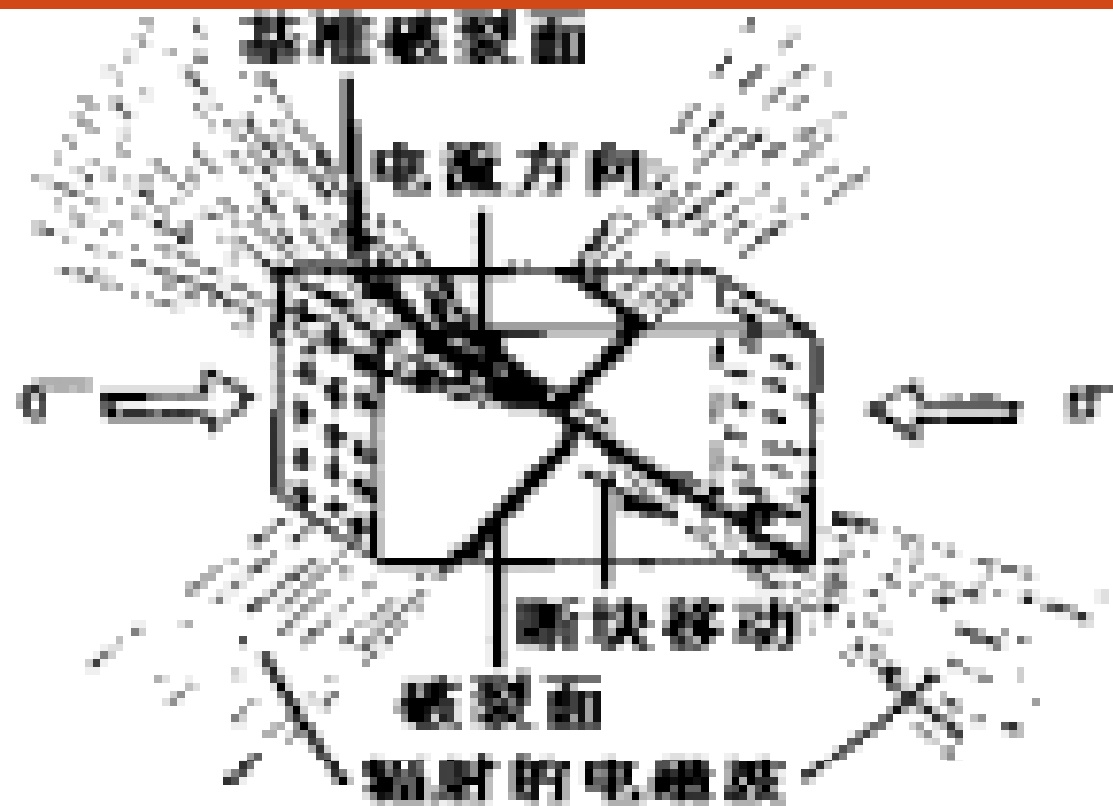
Sensing

Every earthquake will generate
electromagnetic and magnetic field and

also trasmite low-frequency radio
wav



Every earthquake will
generate electromagnetic field and also trasmite low-
frequency radio way



Low-F radio wave transmitting through atmosphere and crust



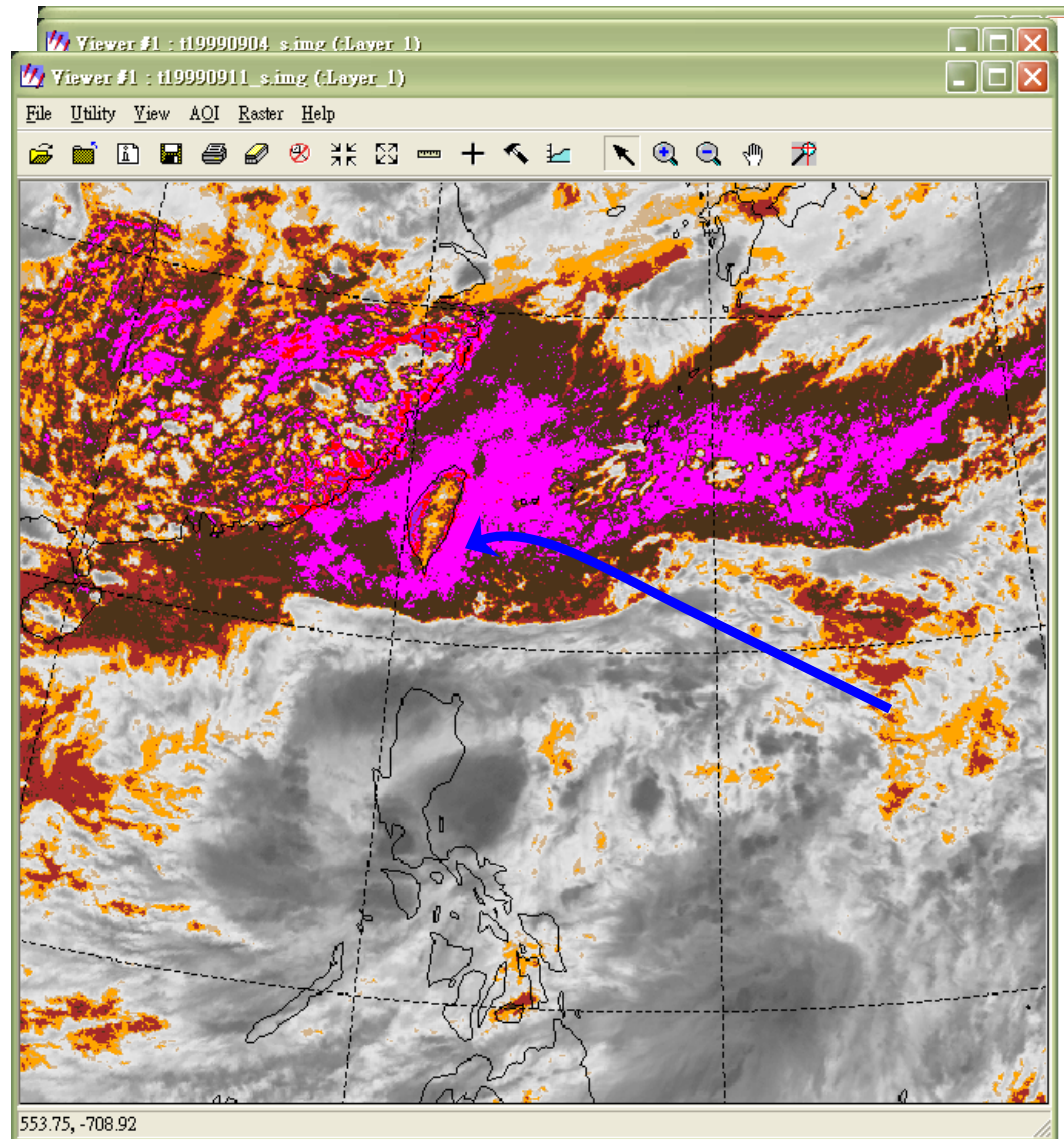
MDCB-5 EATHQUAKE PRCURSOR DETECTOR



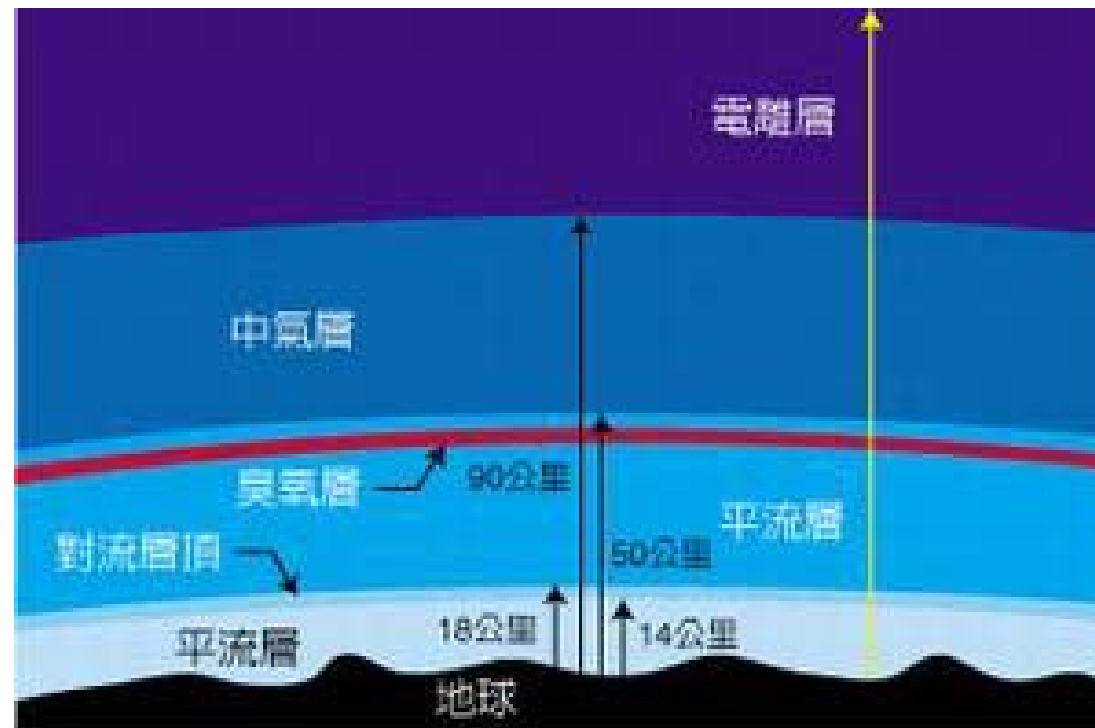
**MDCB-6 is designed for detecting
landslide precursors signal**



Applying thermal imagers to detect the earthquake stress moving path (in 1999. the 921 earthquake)

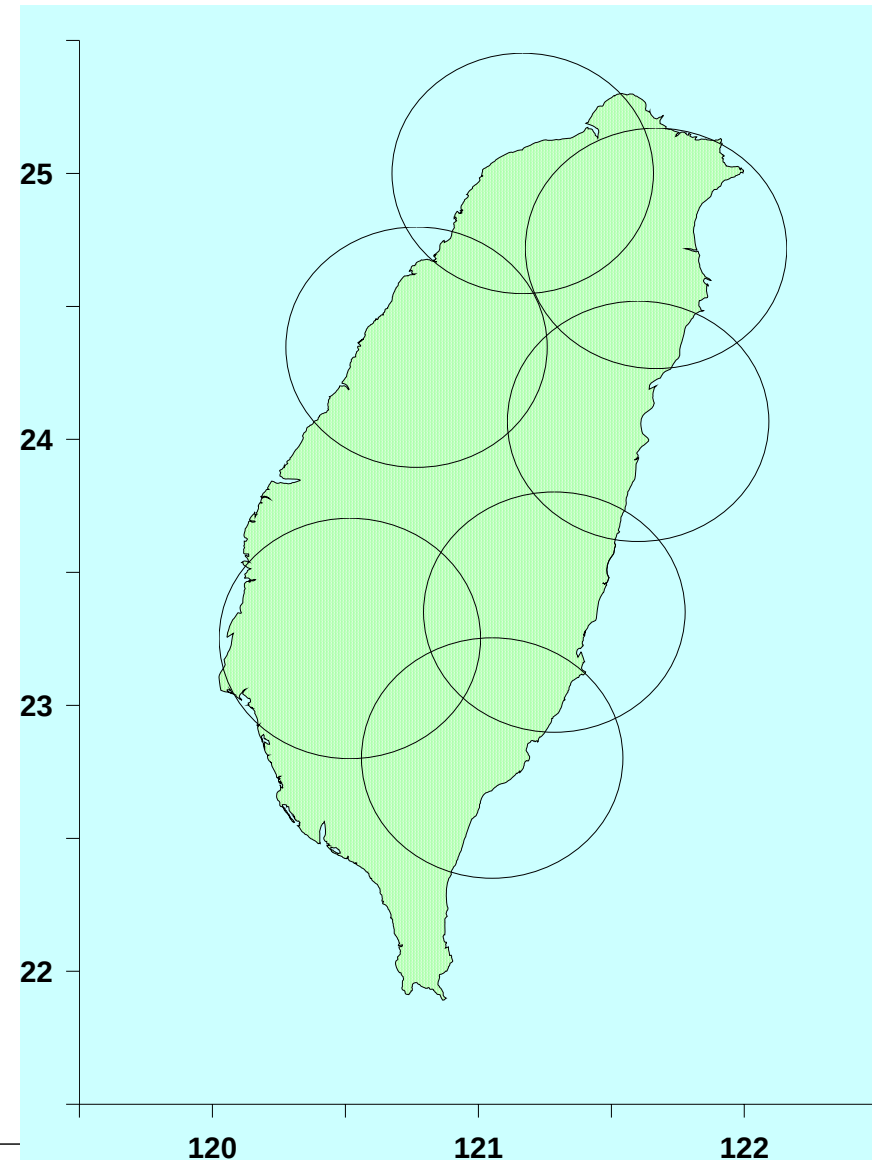


Applying GPS to detecting electric field abnormal signals

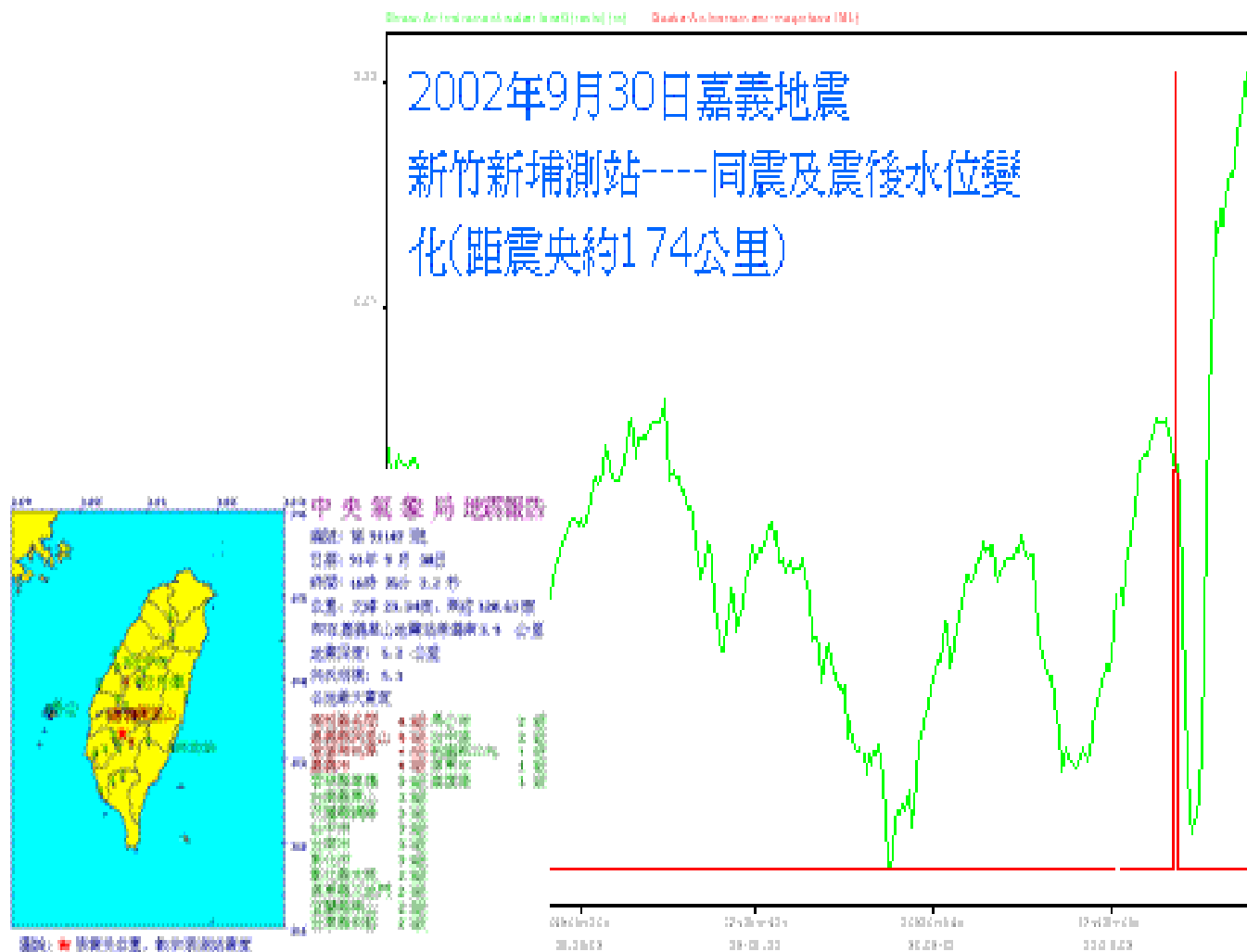


Low frequency changes of earth magnetic field

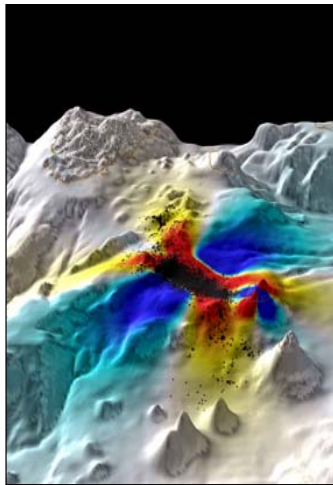
- There are 8 stations for detecting the changes of earth magnetic



Water wells for earthquake precursors observation

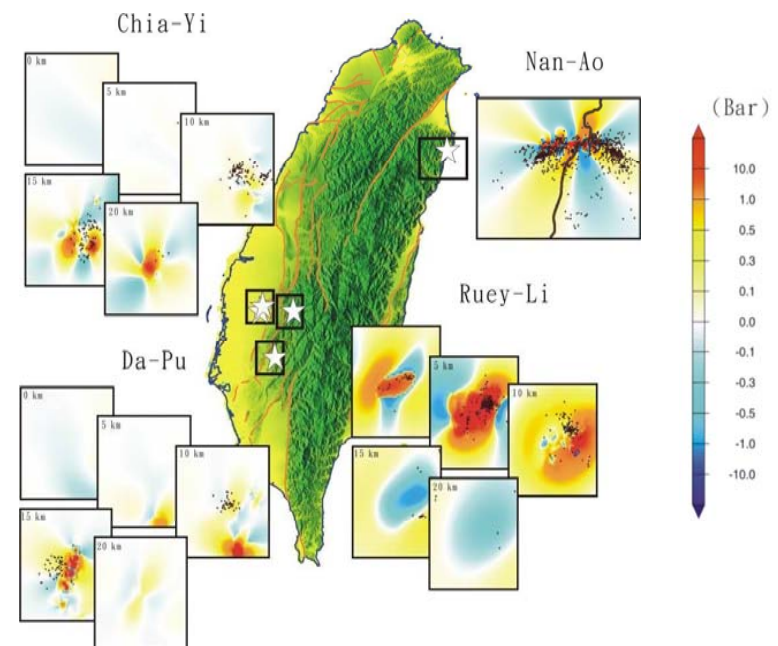
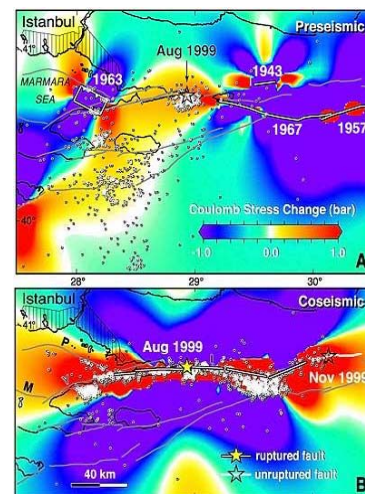


Stress change detecting



2000 Izu Islands swarm,
by Toda et al.

1999 Izmit earthquake,
Parson et al.

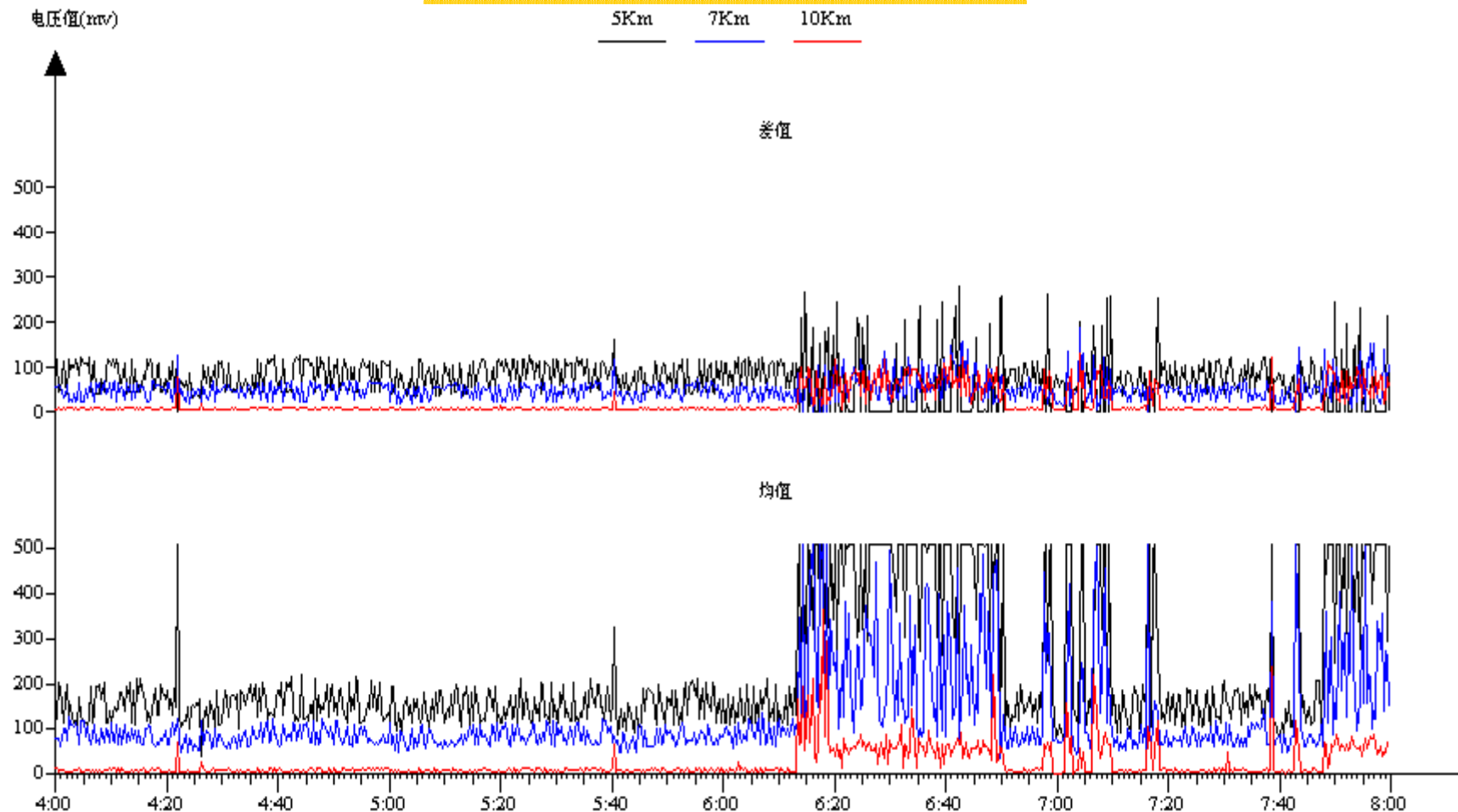


Interpretation

MDCB abnormal signal

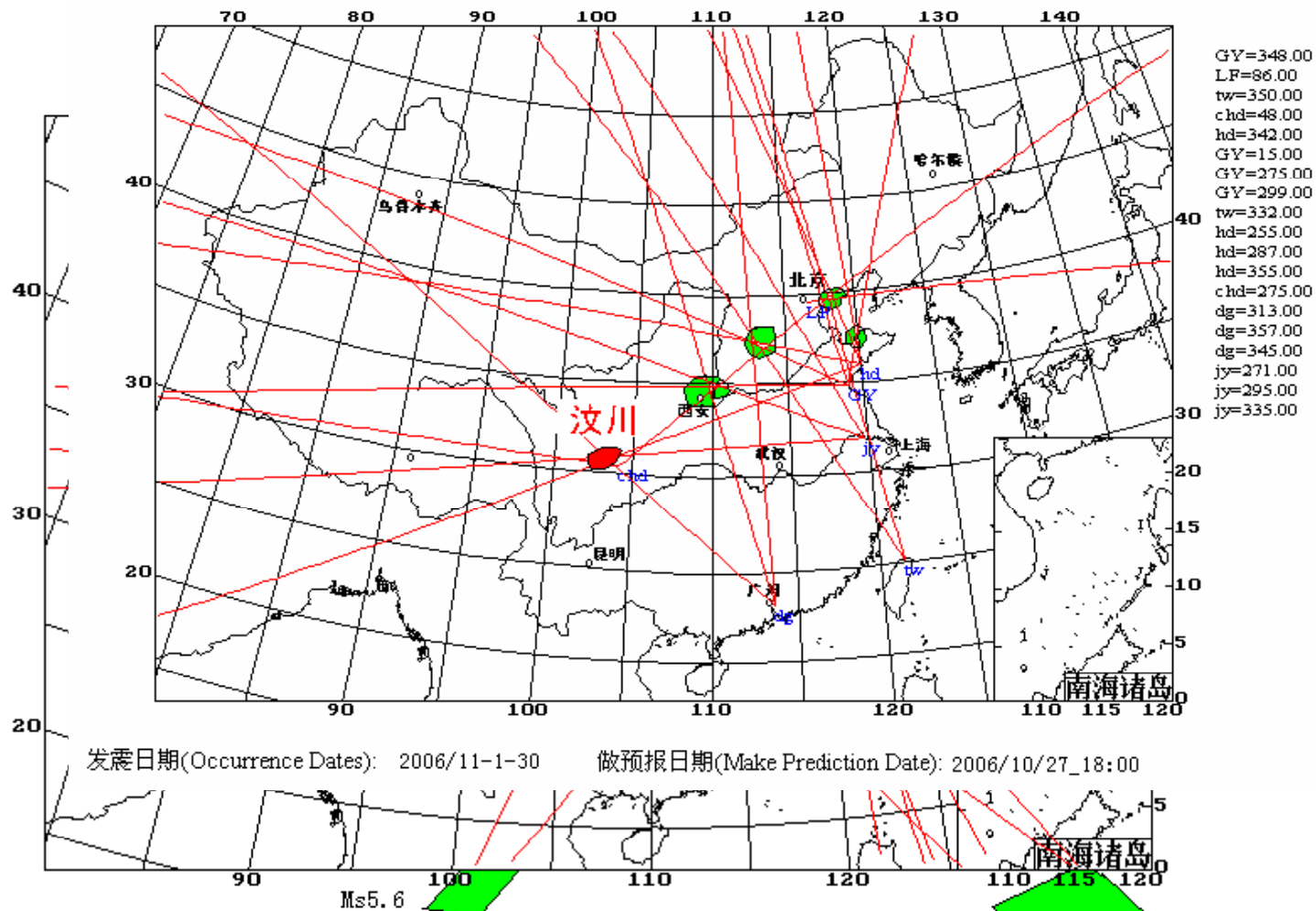
記錄當地三種頻率的電磁波每20秒的平均強度

此為有地震前兆的曲線特徵



MDCB earthquake precursor and predication

2006年11月份国内可能的发震地点



14

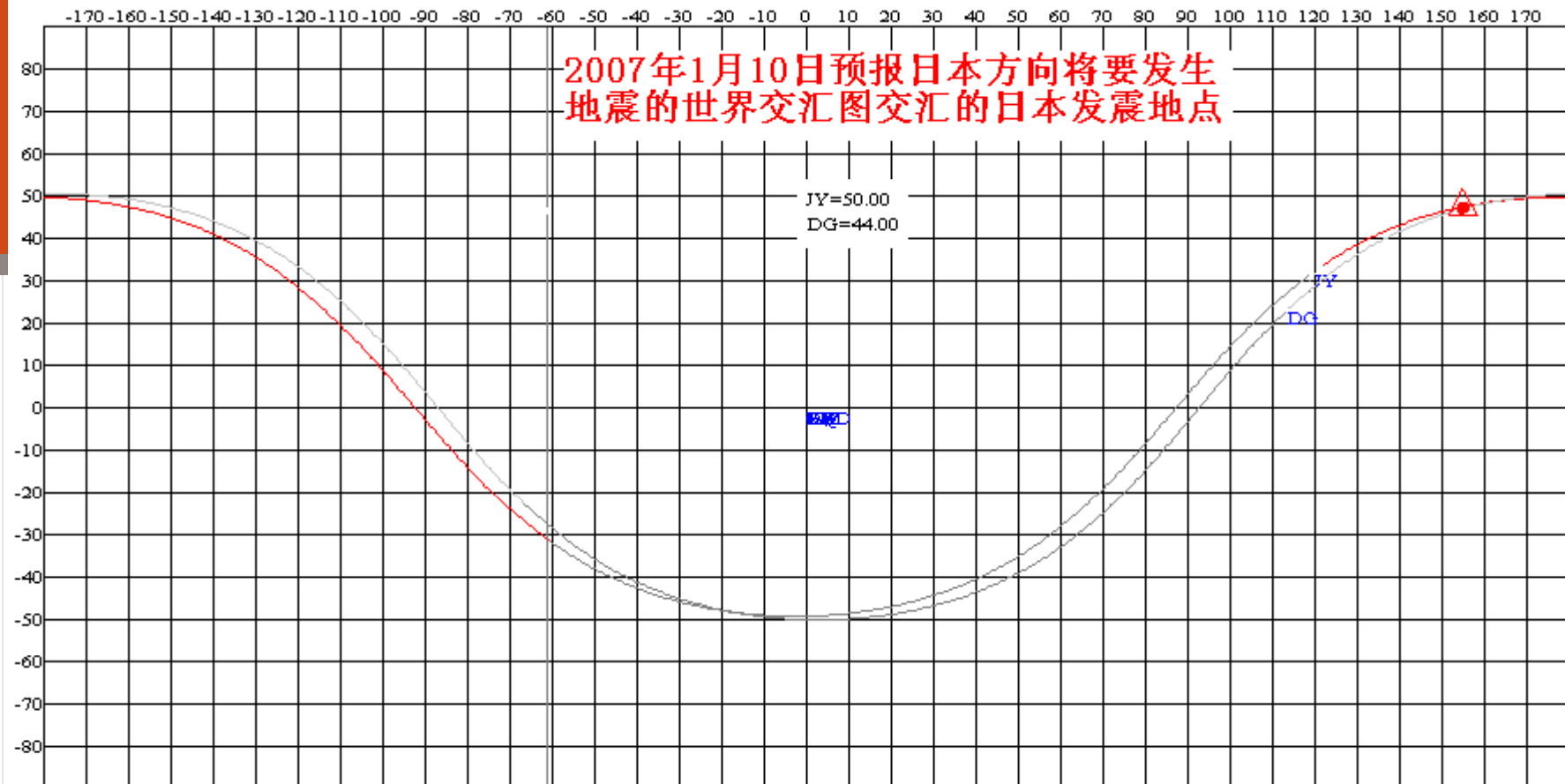
发震日期(Occurrence Dates): 2004/11/24 - 12/01 做预报日期(Make Prediction Date): 2004/11/24 台站(Station):

Ms6.1

2008/5/12 日 Wunswang Earthquake

MDCB型地震前兆监测仪多台仪器异常方位交汇图

Abnormal Seismic Area And Directions Intersection Map
Determined By Multiple Units MDCB Earthquake Precursor Instrument



Data and Functions Sharing

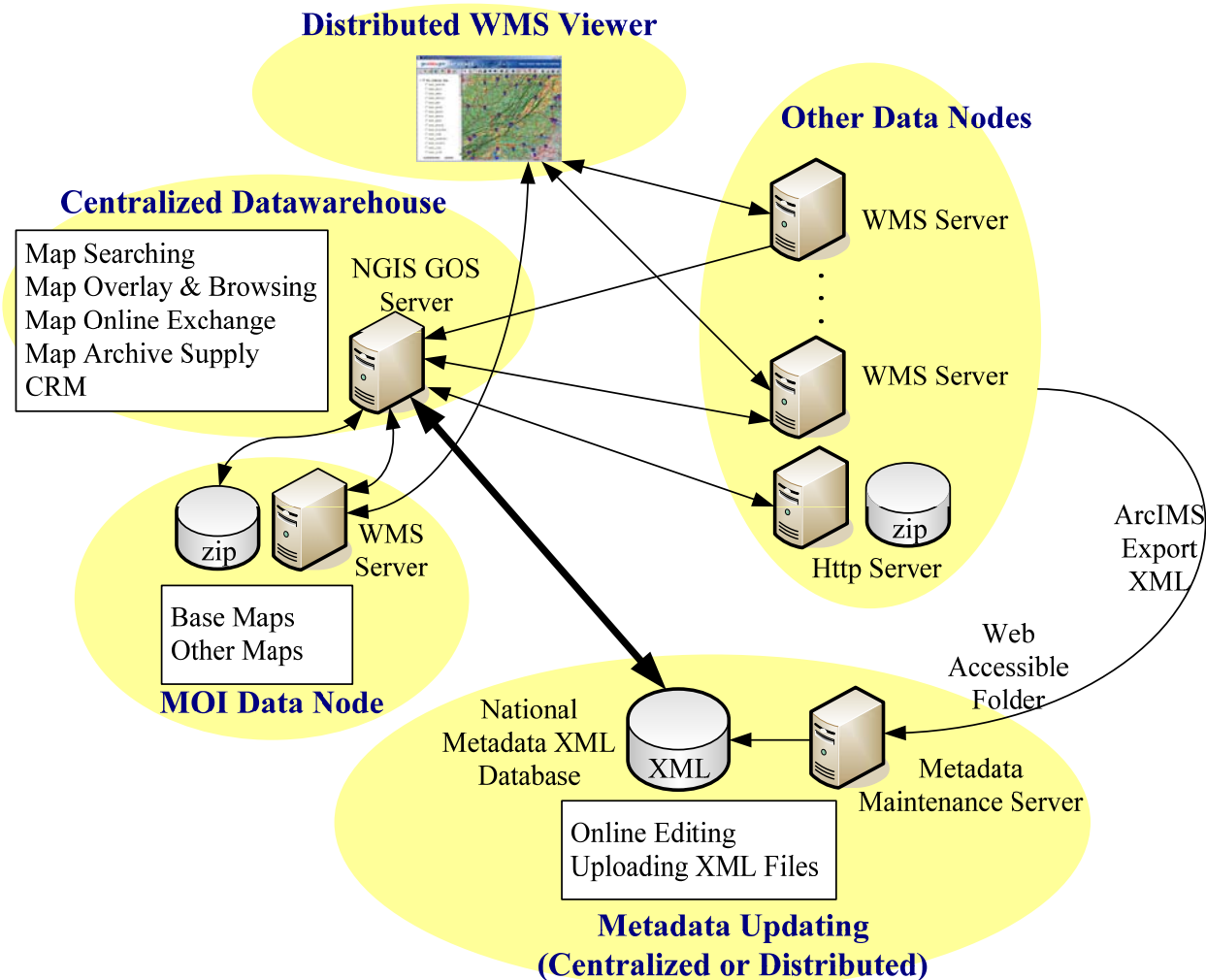
TGOS in the TSDI

(a platform for sharing GIS data and functions)

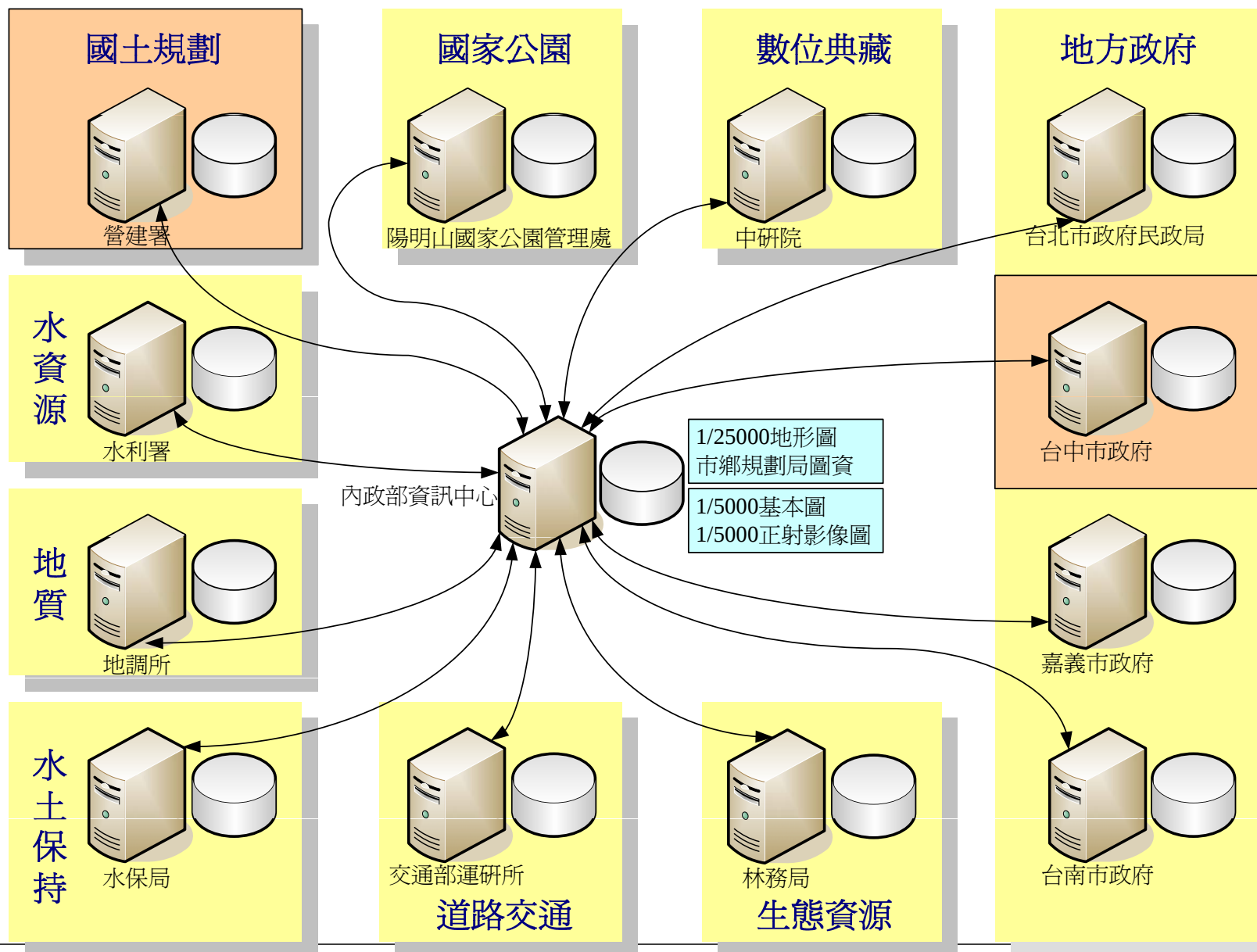
- <http://ngisdata.moi.gov.tw>



System Structure of NGIS Geospatial One-Stop



The Members Jointing in NGIS Geospatial One-Stop

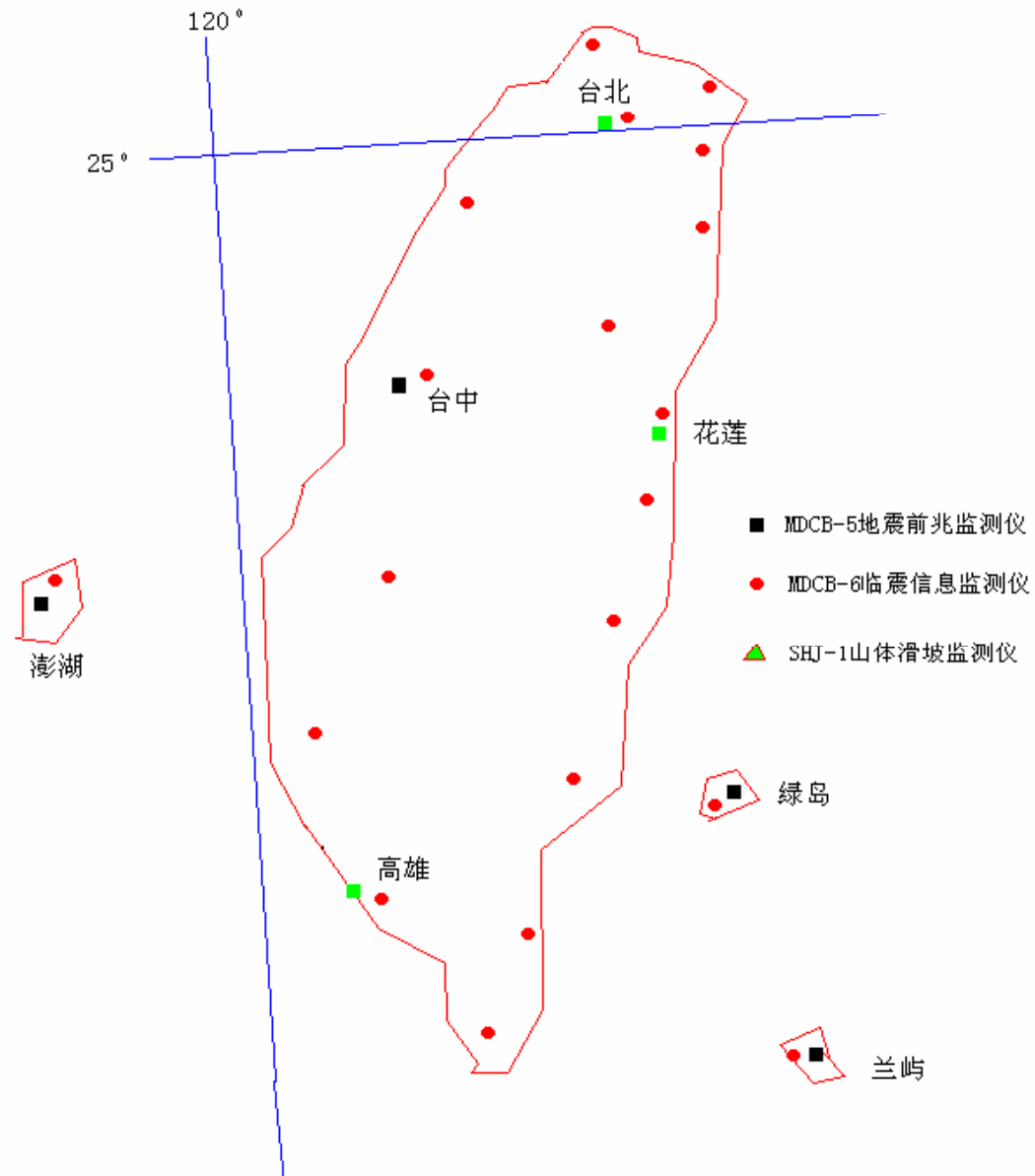


Promoting and Installation

MDCB Monitoring setting plan

4台DCB_5
型大区域应
力场监测仪

20台MDCB-
6型区域应
力场监测仪



- Minimizing cost and size (make them easier to be applied)
- Practically forecasting and Verification
- Engaging with the formal Disaster Mitigation DSS